

**Chicago Manual of Style 16<sup>th</sup> edition**  
**Author-Date/In-text Referencing**

General Rules:

- The Chicago Author-Date style requires the use of parenthetical references in the text of the article as well as a list of citations on a “References” page at the end of the text.
- Parenthetical references should be placed at the end of the sentence, before the period. If the sentence is either long enough or complex enough so that the cited portion of the sentence is not obvious, the parenthetical reference may instead be inserted immediately after the information from the source. Page numbers should be included whenever possible.
- Chicago encourages placing a parenthetical date immediately after the author’s name whenever possible, even if the author’s name is in the possessive, e.g. In Macy’s (2011) opinion, ...
- When no author is available, begin the citation with the title of the article (book, etc). The title should be formatted in the same manner as the formatting in the References list entry.

Note: Section and page numbers for the Chicago Manual of Style (edition 2010) are given for each example when available.

**Books**

<p>One Author</p> <p>15.9, p. 790</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Welch 1999, 51)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Welch, Kathleen E. 1999. <i>Electric Rhetoric: Classical Rhetoric, Oralism, and a New Literacy</i>. Cambridge: MIT Press.</p>
<p>Book with Two Authors</p> <p>15.9, p. 790</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Lunsford and Ede 1998, 21)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Lunsford, Andrea, and Lisa Ede. 1990. <i>Singular Texts/Plural Authors: Perspectives on Collaborative Writing</i>. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.</p>
<p>Book with Three Authors</p> <p>15.9, p. 790</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Bagnall, Criore, and Ahtaridis 2006, 68)</p>

	<p><b>Reference List:</b> Bagnall, Roger S., Raffaella Cribiore, and Evie Ahtaridis. 2006. <i>Women's Letters from Ancient Egypt, 300 BC-AD 800</i>. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.</p>
<p>Book with Four or More Authors</p> <p>15.9, p. 790-91</p> <p>Include all authors in the Reference List entry. In the In Text entry cite only the last name of the first author, followed by et al.</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Howling et al. 1993, 83)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Howling, Phyllis T., John S. Wodarski, David Kurtz, and James M. Gaudin, Jr. 1993. <i>Maltreatment and the School-age Child: Developmental Outcomes and System Issues</i>. New York: Haworth Press.</p>
<p>Book with a Corporate Author</p> <p>15.36, p. 802</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (World Bank 2008, 147)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> World Bank. 2008. <i>Environmental Health and Child Survival: Epidemiology, Economics, Experiences</i>. Washington, DC: World Bank.</p>
<p>Chapter in an Edited Book</p> <p>15.9, p. 791</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Wells 1993, 45)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Wells, Ida B. 1995. "Lynch Law in All its Phases." In <i>With Pen and Voice: A Critical Anthology of Nineteenth-Century African-American Women</i>, ed. Shirley Wilson Logan, 80-99. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.</p>
<p>Translator or Editor for an Authored Book</p> <p>15.9, p. 791</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Allende 2010, 72)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Allende, Isabel. 2010. <i>Island Beneath the Sea: A Novel</i>, trans. Margaret Sayers Peden. New York: Harper. (for editor use ed.)</p>

<p>Classical texts</p> <p>Texts by classical authors are often cited differently than modern texts to reflect the standard way of referencing by book, section or line number</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Nicomachean Ethics 1094a1-2)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Aristotle. <i>Nicomachean Ethics</i>, ed. H. Rackham. Loeb Classical Library. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1934.</p>
<p>Chapter of an edited volume originally published elsewhere (as in primary sources)</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Cicero 1986, 35)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Cicero, Quintus Tullius. 1986. "Handbook on Canvassing for the Consulship." In <i>Rome: Late Republic and Principate</i>, ed. Walter Emil Kaegi Jr. and Peter White. Vol. 2 of <i>University of Chicago Readings in Western Civilization</i>, ed. John Boyer and Julius Kirshner, 33-46. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Originally published in Evelyn S. Shuckburgh, trans., <i>The Letters of Cicero</i>, vol. 1 (London: George Bell &amp; Sons, 1908).</p>
<p>Reprint Editions (Original date and reprint date)</p> <p>15.38, pp. 803-04</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Milligan [1929] 1970, 51)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Milligan, Lambdin P. (1929) 1970. <i>The Milligan Case</i>, ed. Samuel Klaus. Reprint, New York: Da Capo Press.</p>
<p>Exhibition Catalog</p> <p>An exhibition catalog (or brochure) is often published as a book and should be cited as a book.</p> <p>14.250 pp. 756-57.</p> <p>See Chicago's Online Quick Guide: <a href="http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html">http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html</a>.</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Vorano 2011, 71)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Vorano, Norman. 2011. <i>Inuit Prints: Japanese Inspiration: Early Printmaking in the Canadian Arctic</i>. Gatineau, Quebec: Canadian Museum of Civilization.</p>

<p>Online Book (E-Book)</p> <p>See Chicago's Online Quick Guide:  <a href="http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html">http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html</a>.          "If page numbers are not available, you can include a section title or a chapter or other number."</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b>          (Mee and Fallon 2010, 189)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b>          Mee, Jon, and David Fallon. 2010. <i>Romanticism and Revolution: A Reader</i>. Hoboken: Wiley-Blackwell. <a href="http://orbis.ebib.com.ezproxy.library.wvu.edu/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=644962">http://orbis.ebib.com.ezproxy.library.wvu.edu/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=644962</a>.</p>
<p>Master's Thesis or Doctoral Dissertation</p> <p>See Chicago's Online Quick Guide:  <a href="http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html">http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html</a>.</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b>          (Cederholm 2007, 42)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b>          Cederholm, Susan. 2007. "Vine Deloria, Jr., &amp; the Pacific Northwest." Master's Thesis, Western Washington University.</p>

### Periodicals (Journals, Magazines, and Newspapers)

<p>Online Journal Article with DOI number</p> <p>15.9, p. 792</p> <p>If a DOI (digital object identifier) number is available, this should be inserted in the place of the URL preceded by "doi:"</p> <p>Day, month or season of publication are rarely included if an issue number is present.</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b>          (Olbrys 2007, 273)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b>          Olbrys, Stephen. 2007. "Touring History: Guidebooks and the Commodification of the Salem Witch Trials." <i>Journal of American Culture</i> 30: 271-84. doi:10.1111/j.1542-734X.2007.00556.x.</p>
<p>Online Journal Article without a DOI Number</p> <p>15.9, p. 792</p> <p>When an article does not have a DOI number, include a URL. This example has a stable URL from JSTOR.</p> <p>When there are four or more authors, include all authors in the reference list entry. Use only the first author in the in text entry followed by et al.</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b>          (Ampofo et al. 2004, 695)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b>          Ampofo, Akosua Adomako, Josephine Beoku-Betts, Wairimu Ngaruiya Njabi, and Mary Osirim. 2004. "Women's and Gender Studies in English-Speaking Sub-Saharan Africa: A Review of Research in the Social Sciences." <i>Gender and Society</i> 18 (2): 685-714. <a href="http://www.jstor.org/stable/4149390">http://www.jstor.org/stable/4149390</a>.</p>

<p>Print Journal Article</p> <p>15.9 p. 791</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Rutkoff and Scott 1983, 187-88)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Rutkoff, Peter M., and William B. Scott. 1983. "The French in New York – Resistance and Structure." <i>Social Research</i> 50 (1):185-215.</p>
<p>Online or Print Magazine Article</p> <p>15.47, p. 807</p> <p>Magazine articles need not be included in a reference list when using this style. Magazine citations are usually done entirely within the text of the paper. The reference list example is given if the author finds it necessary. Note that the year is separated from the month and date.</p>	<p>Without a Reference List Entry: Devin Gordon writes about a young Seattle couples' experiences reconstructing a house in a Newsweek article entitled "My Life as a House" (October 27, 2003, 78). -----</p> <p><b>In Text:</b> (Gordon 2003, 78)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Gordon, Devin. 2003. "Our Life as a House." <i>Newsweek</i>, October 27, 78-82.</p> <p>It is not necessary to include a URL for a magazine article retrieved online 14.206, p. 741</p>
<p>Online or Print Newspaper Article</p> <p>14.206, p. 741; 15.47, p. 807</p> <p>Like magazine articles news items from daily papers are rarely listed separately in a reference list when using this style. Newspaper citations are usually done entirely within the text. The reference list example is given if the author finds it necessary. Articles from microforms are treated as a print article.</p>	<p>Without a Reference List Entry: John Kifner reported that he saw no indication of sniper fire (<i>New York Times</i>, May 5, 1970). -----</p> <p><b>In Text:</b> (Kifner 1970)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Kifner, John. 1970. "4 Kent State Students Killed by Troops." <i>New York Times</i>, May 5, 1.</p> <p>It is not necessary to include a URL for a newspaper article retrieved online.  14.206, p. 7413</p>

## Citing a Secondary Source

<p>It is always best to use the original source. If an original source is not available, mention the original author and date in the text of your work, and cite the secondary source in the reference list.</p> <p>15.52, p. 808</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> In D. Wilson's <i>The Life of Jane McCrea: With an Account of Burgoyne's Expedition in 1777</i> (quoted in Namias 1993, 117) . . .</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Namias, June. 1993. <i>White Captives: Gender and Ethnicity on the American Frontier</i>. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.</p>
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## Websites and Non-Print Sources

<p>Website – entire site</p> <p>A citation of a website content can often be limited to a mention in the text (“As of July 19, 2008, the McDonald’s Corporation listed on its website . . .”). If a more formal citation is desired, it may be styled as in the examples. Because such content is subject to change, include an access date or, if available, a date that the site was last modified. In the absence of a date of publication, use the access date or last-modified date as the basis of the citation.</p> <p>Format: Last Name, First of Author. Year of Pub. <i>Title of Site</i>. Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.</p> <p>Website address can be included in the text of the paper <b>if the author finds it necessary</b>.</p>	<p><b>In Text options:</b> According to Anne Weissman, Ernest Haeckel created art which was naturalistic (<a href="http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html">http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html</a>).</p> <p><b>Or</b> Ernest Haeckel created art which was naturalistic (Weissman 2010).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Weissmann, Anne. 2006. <i>Ernest Haeckel: Art Forms in Nature</i>. Accessed January 14, 2007. <a href="http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html">http://www.mblwhoilibrary.org/haeckel/index.html</a>.</p>
<p>Website – single page with an author</p> <p>Format: Last Name, First of Author. Year of Pub. “Title of page.” <i>Title of Site</i>. Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.</p>	<p><b>In Text options:</b> According to Salish artist Joe Jack, the Cowichan people believe that the Sasquatch is a real creature (<a href="http://www.joejack.com/sasquatch.html">http://www.joejack.com/sasquatch.html</a>).</p> <p><b>Or</b> The Cowichan people believe that the</p>

<p>Website address can be included in the text of the paper <b>if the author finds it necessary.</b></p>	<p>Sasquatch is a real creature (Jack 2010).</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b>  Jack, Joe. 2010. "Sasquatch: The Cowichan People Gave Him the Name 'Thumquas'." <i>Coast Salish History</i>. Accessed January 30, 2011. <a href="http://www.joejack.com/sasquatch.html">http://www.joejack.com/sasquatch.html</a>.</p>
<p>Website – corporate author</p> <p>Format:  Corporate Author Name. Year of Publication. <i>Title of Site</i>. Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b>  (Miller Center of Public Affairs 2005)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b>  Miller Center of Public Affairs. 2005. <i>American President</i>. Accessed May 10, 2010. <a href="http://www.americanpresident.com">http://www.americanpresident.com</a></p>
<p>Primary Document from an Academic Website</p> <p>Academic websites often provide citation examples for major styles.</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b>  (Elizabeth 1863)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b>  Elizabeth. 1863. <i>Memoir of Old Elizabeth, a Coloured Woman</i>. Documenting the American South, University Library, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 2004. <a href="http://docsouth.unc.edu/neh/eliza1/summary.html">http://docsouth.unc.edu/neh/eliza1/summary.html</a>.</p>
<p>Blog Entry or Comment</p> <p>See: Chicago Manual of Style Quick Guide: <a href="http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html">http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html</a></p>	<p><b>In Text:</b>  (Sauerwein 2010)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b>  Sauerwein, Daniel. 2010. "Historians Uncover New Abraham Lincoln Records." <i>Civil War History Blog</i>, February 10, 2011. <a href="http://civilwarhistory.wordpress.com/2011/02/10/historians-uncover-new-abraham-lincoln-records/">http://civilwarhistory.wordpress.com/2011/02/10/historians-uncover-new-abraham-lincoln-records/</a>.</p>
<p>Personal Communication</p> <p>15.48, p. 807</p>	<p><b>In Text options:</b>  President of Western Washington University, Bruce Shepard, discussed . . . . .  Or  (Bruce Shepard, pers. comm.)</p>

	<p><b>Reference List:</b> Not needed, complete information is included in text and/or parenthetical citation.</p>
<p>Image of a Work of Art from a Database (ARTstor example)</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (Masanobu 1784)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> Masanobu, Kitaio. 1784. <i>The Courtesans Hinazuru and Chozan. Color woodblock print.</i> <a href="http://www.artstor.org/">http://www.artstor.org/</a>.</p>
<p>Film</p> <p>15.53, p. 809</p> <p>The Chicago Author-Date style recommends citing audio visual media in the running text and creating a separate section of films in the reference list.</p>	<p><b>In Text:</b> (<i>Zombieland</i> 2010)</p> <p><b>Reference List:</b> <i>Zombieland</i>. 2010. Directed by Ruben Fleischer. Culver City, Calif.: Sony Pictures Home Entertainment. DVD.</p>